

ABBREVIATIONS AND TERMS

ACCA	Association of Chartered Certified Accountants
AEMS	Automated Emissions Monitoring System
AIX	Astana International Exchange
AMS	Automated Monitoring Systems
BP	British Petroleum
BRCC	Biodiversity Research and Conservation Center
CCUS	Carbon Capture, Utilization and Storage
CDP	Carbon Disclosure Project
CFA	Chartered Financial Analyst
CIA	Certified internal auditor
CIMA	Chartered Institute of Management Accountants
COP	Conference of the Parties
COVID-19	Coronavirus Disease 2019
DBA	Doctor of Business Administration
DipIFR	Diploma in the International Financial Reporting
EBITDA	Earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization
EP	environmental protection
ESG	Environmental, Social, and Governance
FAR	Fatality accident rate
GHG	greenhouse gas
GRI	GRI Sustainability Reporting Standards
HSE	Health, Safety and Environment
IOGP	International Association of Oil & Gas Producers
IPCC	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change
IPIECA	International Petroleum Industry Environmental Conservation Association
IPMA	International Project Management Association
I-REC	International Renewable Energy Certificate

ISO	International Organization for Standardization
JSC	Joint stock company
KASE	Kazakhstan Stock Exchange
KOA	Kazakhoil Aktobe LLP
KPI	Kazakhstan Petrochemical Industries Inc
LP	labor protection
LTIR	Lost Time Incident Rate
MBA	Master of Business Administration
NEBOSH	National Examination Board in Occupational Safety and Health
OGMP	Oil and Gas Methane Partnership
OHSAS	Occupational Health and Safety Assessment Series
OPITO	Offshore Petroleum Industry Training Organization
OSC	Oil Services Company LLP
OSRL	Oil Spill Response Limited
PMP	Project Management Professional certificate
PR	public relations
PwC	PricewaterhouseCoopers
RoSPA	The Royal Society for the Prevention of Accidents SAF sustainable aviation fuel
SBTi	Science Based Targets initiative
SRS	Social Responsibility Scale
TCFD	Task Force on Climate-related Financial Disclosures
UNEP	United Nations Environment Programme
WEP	United Nations Women's Empowerment Principles
WRI	World Resource Institute